

EXECUTIVE AGENCY "ROAD TRANSPORT ADMINISTRATION"

EXAM QUESTIONS FOR CANDIDATES FOR ACQUISITION OF DRIVING LICENSE FROM CATEGORIES AM, A1, A2, A, B1, B AND T

Topic 15: IMPORTANCE OF THE PSYCHO-MOTOR FUNCTIONS, DRIVER'S ALERTNESS AND AWARENESS OF OTHER ROAD USERS' ACTIONS FOR TRAFFIC SAFETY

Points	Number	Question and answers
1	1/1	<p>The speed at which the driver is driving usually seems to the driver to be lower than the actual speed, when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> driving up a highly sloped road<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> driving on a road with large width and many road lanes<input type="checkbox"/> driving on a narrow two-lane road<input type="checkbox"/> driving on a road with many successive turns
1	2/1	<p>While driving the vehicle, there is a risk of loss of concentration when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> using a mobile phone<input type="checkbox"/> using the windscreen wipers<input type="checkbox"/> looking in the side mirror
1	3/1	<p>Does the driver reaction time in case of emergency stop affect the braking distance of the vehicle?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes<input type="checkbox"/> no
1	4/1	<p>The consumption of even small quantities of alcohol causes the driver reaction time:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> to increase<input type="checkbox"/> to decrease<input type="checkbox"/> it is not affected by alcohol
1	5/1	<p>The consumption of even small quantities of alcohol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> increases the risk of road traffic accidents<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deteriorates the ability to accurately assess the speed<input type="checkbox"/> has a calming effect on the driver<input type="checkbox"/> makes the driver more cautious while driving the vehicle

1	6/1	<p>When driving the vehicle while under the effect of alcohol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> there is a risk of the driver losing control of the vehicle <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the risk of involvement in road traffic accidents increases <input type="checkbox"/> the driver has faster reactions <input type="checkbox"/> the driver pays more attention to the dangers on the road
1	7/1	<p>When driving the vehicle while under the effect of alcohol, the driver:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> cannot make a realistic assessment of the speed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> has slower reactions <input type="checkbox"/> has faster reactions <input type="checkbox"/> is more concentrated
1	8/1	<p>What is the effect of the alcohol on the behaviour of the motor vehicle driver?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deteriorates the ability to accurately assess the speed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduces the concentration <input type="checkbox"/> improves the coordination of movements <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> slows down the reactions
1	8/2	<p>What is the effect of the alcohol on the behaviour of the driver?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> slows down the reactions <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduces the concentration <input type="checkbox"/> improves the coordination of movements <input type="checkbox"/> reduces the confidence
1	8/3	<p>What is the effect of the alcohol on the behaviour of the driver?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deteriorates the coordination of movements <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> increases the reaction time <input type="checkbox"/> improves the coordination <input type="checkbox"/> reduces the reaction time
1	8/4	<p>What is the effect of the alcohol on the behaviour of the motor vehicle driver?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deteriorates the coordination of movements <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduces the concentration <input type="checkbox"/> speeds up the reactions <input type="checkbox"/> heightens the alertness

1	8/5	<p>What is the effect of the alcohol on the behaviour of the driver?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduces the concentration</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deteriorates the ability to accurately assess the speed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> improves the coordination</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> reduces the reaction time</p>
1	9/1	<p>The minimum time required by the organism to clear the blood of 0,5 ppm alcohol is:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> from 1 to 2 hours</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> from 2 to 3 hours</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not less than 4 hours</p>
1	10/1	<p>Does the use of energy drinks (strong doses of coffee or tea) speed up the decomposition of alcohol in the driver's blood?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> yes</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no</p>
1	11/1	<p>If, after a long period of driving, the driver feels tired and feels that he/she may fall asleep behind the steering wheel, the driver must:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stop for a rest</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> consume energy drinks – tea or coffee</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> increase the speed in order to concentrate his/her attention</p>
1	12/1	<p>The most efficient way to reduce fatigue in case of driving a motor vehicle for a long time is:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> listening to appropriate music</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> the consumption of energy drinks</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stopping for a rest</p>
1	13/1	<p>How often must the driver stop for a rest in case of driving for a long time?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> every 4 hours</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> the rest during stops for the consumption of food is enough</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> always when fatigue is felt</p>
1	14/1	<p>The consumption of various refreshing drinks, e.g. strong coffee or tea, has a long-term refreshing effect on the driver.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> correct</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> incorrect</p>

1	15/1	<p>What is the effect of the consumption of large quantities of energy drinks – coffee or tea, for overcoming the driver's fatigue?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> has a short-term refreshing effect</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> may cause nervous tension</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> allows the driver to drive for a long period of time without feeling any fatigue</p>
1	16/1	<p>If the driver feels tired during driving, until a safe place to stop is found, it would be appropriate:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> to ensure a flow of fresh air into the interior of the vehicle</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> to talk with the passengers in the vehicle</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> to increase the speed in order to find a place to stop sooner</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> to change gears all the time in order to improve his/her concentration</p>
1	16/2	<p>If the driver feels tired during driving, it would be most appropriate to do the following, until a safe place to stop is found:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ensure a flow of fresh air into the interior of the vehicle</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> choose the speed of driving carefully</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> talk with the passengers in the vehicle</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> change gears all the time in order to improve his/her concentration</p>
1	17/1	<p>What does driver's foresight mean?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> foreseeing the possible road traffic dangers</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> taking in due time steps not to get involved in emergency situations</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> maintaining high average road speed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> driving at low speed all the time</p>
1	18/1	<p>Possible causes of distraction of the driver's attention during driving are:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reading road signs</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> performing actions not related to driving</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> talking on a mobile phone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> fast vehicles passing past</p>
1	19/1	<p>In which cases the driver must drive with increased concentration of the attention?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in intensive traffic during rain</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> with strong side wind</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> during snowfall</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> when driving on a dry road</p>

1	20/1	<p>The difficulties faced by the driver while driving at night are caused by:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the lower physiological activity of the driver</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced visibility</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> reduced traffic intensity</p>
1	21/1	<p>At which part of the day is the vision sharpness of humans considerably reduced?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> during daytime</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> when it is dark</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> the sharpness of vision does not change during the twenty-four-hour period</p>
1	22/1	<p>Does the driver's age affect the ability to see at night?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> yes, for drivers of up to 30 years old</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes, for drivers of over 50 years old</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> age is of no importance</p>
1	23/1	<p>Which drivers accommodate to darkness faster after driving through an illuminated tunnel at night?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> younger drivers</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> older drivers</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> the time for accommodation to darkness is the same for all drivers</p>
1	24/1	<p>Why should the driver not look directly at the headlamps of the oncoming vehicles at night?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> because this will cause eye pain</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> because the driver will not see well during the period of adaptation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> because there is a danger to the driver's eyesight</p>
1	25/1	<p>During which part of the day can the driver better distinguish colours?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> at daytime</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> at night, in the light of the headlamps</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> at dusk</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> at night, in good street illumination</p>
1	26/1	<p>The listening to loud music for a long period of time during driving:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> stimulates the ability to concentrate</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduces the ability to concentrate</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> trains and improves the hearing ability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> calms the driver</p>

1	27/1	<p>The good physical condition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stimulates the thinking activity <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> helps to enhance concentration when driving the motor vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> does not affect the thinking activity <input type="checkbox"/> reduces the ability to concentrate
1	28/1	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced alertness <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced attention stability <input type="checkbox"/> improved concentration of attention <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> information processing problems
1	28/2	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced alertness <input type="checkbox"/> improved attention stability <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> disorders of sensomotor coordination <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> short-term memory problems
1	28/3	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> distraction <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced volume of the perceived objects of the road environment <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced accuracy of perception of the objects of the road environment <input type="checkbox"/> accurate reactions
1	28/4	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> concentration difficulties <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced volume of the perceived objects of the road environment <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wrong reactions <input type="checkbox"/> high accuracy of perception of the objects of the road environment
1	28/5	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> slower thinking <input type="checkbox"/> occurrence of feeling of comfort <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> impatient behaviour <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> longer periods of microsleap

1	28/6	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> faster reactions <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> feeling of anxiety <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> behaviour of irritability <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> weakness
1	29/1	<p>Which of the facts listed below are signs of driver fatigue?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> frequent yawning <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> burning eyes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occurrence of eyesight blurring <input type="checkbox"/> faster reactions
1	29/2	<p>Which of the following signs indicate driver fatigue?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> difficulty in navigating the traffic situation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> continuous rubbing of the eyes <input type="checkbox"/> shorter time for making the right decision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> making efforts for keeping the eyes open
1	29/3	<p>In case of driver fatigue, the risk of involvement in road traffic accidents increases due to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced alertness <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced concentration of attention <input type="checkbox"/> reduced time of reaction
1	29/4	<p>Driver fatigue causes reduced attention stability and concentration, which may lead to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> involuntary deviation from the road direction <input type="checkbox"/> improved ability to foresee situations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> overlooking of road signs and signals <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> exiting the driveway
1	29/5	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> making rash decisions <input type="checkbox"/> improved ability to foresee situations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> difficulties in the orientation on the road <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> inaccurate assessment of the road speed

1	29/6	<p>The warning signs of driver fatigue are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> making inaccurate decisions<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> reduced ability to foresee situations<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> difficulties in the orientation on the road<input type="checkbox"/> improved ability to accurately assess the situation
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